

### **One More Tip**

Mothers can pass germs from their mouths to their newborn child by kissing them or tasting their food. Germs can cause a child to have tooth decay or cavities later in life. Chewing sugar-free gum after meals and snacks helps decrease germs. This will reduce the chance that you will pass germs onto your child.

# A Pregnant Woman's Guide to Healthy Gums









## What Every Pregnant Woman Should Know About Healthy Gums

A healthy mouth is important for you and your unborn child. Treating gum disease before and during pregnancy is safe and easy to have done. Treatment may prevent or reduce poor pregnancy outcomes, including preterm low birth weight. This is because the infection in the mother's mouth, caused by gum disease, can lead to early labor.

#### **Causes of Gum Disease**

Germs in your mouth (called plaque) can cause gum disease. You should brush and floss every day to help remove plaque from your teeth. If plaque is not removed, it can cause an infection called gingivitis. Hormone changes during your pregnancy can also cause gingivitis. Smoking and not eating healthy can cause gingivitis, too.

#### **Signs of Gum Disease**

- A bad taste in mouth
- Continual bad breath
- Red or swollen gums
- Tender gums
- Gums that bleed while brushing
- Gums separating from the teeth or loose teeth
- Pain when chewing
- Pus around teeth and gums
- A hard crust on your teeth called tartar

#### **Reduce Your Risk of Gum Disease**

Every mother wants to have a healthy baby. Follow the steps below and make a dentist appointment right away for best outcomes.

- Brush and floss daily
- Eat healthy foods and snacks such as fruits, vegetables and cheese
- Take vitamins your doctor prescribes
- Do not smoke or drink alcohol.
- See your dentist twice a year

Every woman should visit a dentist during pregnancy.

#### **Brush and Floss For a Healthy Smile**

One of the easiest ways to prevent gum disease is to brush and floss your teeth every day. When you brush and floss, you break up plaque before it can stick to your teeth. Plus, you will be less likely to get cavities.

Brush your teeth at least twice each day; once in the morning after breakfast and once before you go to sleep. Flossing helps you clean between your teeth. It removes food and plaque from the spots you cannot reach with your toothbrush. Your gums may be sore or bleed at first. Do not worry, they will heal. It should stop once the plaque is removed.

